


Firearms

306.1 POLICY HEADER

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| Original Effective Date: | Revised Date: |
| September 1, 2021 | April 1, 2024 |
| Authorization:  Jason Haberman Chief of Police | |

306.2 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

This policy provides guidelines for issuing firearms, the safe and legal carrying of firearms, firearms maintenance and firearms training.

This policy does not apply to issues related to the use of firearms that are addressed in the Use of Force or Officer-Involved Shootings and Deaths policies.

This policy only applies to those members who are authorized to carry firearms.

306.3 POLICY

The Mt. Lebanon Police Department will equip its members with firearms to address the risks posed to the public and department members by violent and sometimes well-armed persons. The Department will ensure firearms are appropriate and in good working order and that relevant training is provided as resources allow.

306.4 AUTHORIZED FIREARMS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER WEAPONS

Members shall only use firearms that are issued or approved by the Department and have been thoroughly inspected by the Rangemaster. Except in an emergency or as directed by a supervisor, no firearm shall be carried by a member who has not qualified with that firearm at an authorized department range.

All other weapons not provided by the Department, including, but not limited to, edged weapons, chemical or electronic weapons, impact weapons or any weapon prohibited or restricted by law or that is not covered elsewhere by department policy, may not be carried by members in the performance of their official duties without the express written authorization of the member's Deputy Chief of Police. This exclusion does not apply to the carrying of a single folding pocketknife and/or multitool that is not otherwise prohibited by law.

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306.4.1 HANDGUNS

The authorized department-issued handguns are the:

- (a) Sig Sauer P226.40 S/W
- (b) Sig Sauer P239.40 S/W
- (c) Glock 17 9mm
- (d) Glock 19 9mm
- (e) Glock 45 9mm
- (f) Glock 43x 9mm
- (g) Glock 43 9mm

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306.4.2 SHOTGUNS

The authorized department shotgun is the Remington 870 12 gauge.

If issued, the shotgun shall be properly secured consistent with department training in a locking weapons rack in the patrol vehicle.

306.4.3 PATROL RIFLES

The authorized department-issued patrol rifles are the Smith & Wesson M&P15 5.56/.223 and the .22 LR bolt-action rifle.

Members may deploy the patrol rifle in any circumstance where the member can articulate a reasonable expectation that the rifle may be needed. Examples of some general guidelines for deploying the patrol rifle may include, but are not limited to:

- (a) Situations where the member reasonably anticipates an armed encounter.
- (b) When a member is faced with a situation that may require accurate and effective fire at long range.
- (c) Situations where a member reasonably expects the need to meet or exceed a suspect's firepower.
- (d) When a member reasonably believes that there may be a need to fire on a barricaded person or a person with a hostage.
- (e) When a member reasonably believes that a suspect may be wearing body armor.
- (f) When authorized or requested by a supervisor.
- (g) When needed to euthanize an animal.

When not deployed, the Department issued patrol rifle shall be properly secured consistent with department training in a locking weapons rack in the patrol vehicle.

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306.4.4 PERSONALLY OWNED DUTY PATROL RIFLES

Members desiring to carry an authorized but personally owned patrol rifle must receive **written approval** from the Chief of Police or the authorized designee. Once approved, personally owned patrol rifles are subject to the following restrictions:

- (a) The rifle shall be in good working order and on the department list of approved rifles.
- (b) The rifle shall be inspected by the Rangemaster prior to being carried and thereafter shall be subject to inspection whenever it is deemed necessary.
- (c) Prior to carrying the rifle, members shall qualify under range supervision and thereafter shall qualify in accordance with the department qualification schedule. Members must demonstrate proficiency and safe handling, and that the rifle functions properly.
- (d) Members shall provide written notice of the make, model, color, serial number and caliber of the rifle to the Rangemaster, who will maintain a list of the information.

When not deployed, the patrol rifle shall be properly secured consistent with department training in the patrol vehicle.

[For info on Personally Owned Rifles Procedure click here](#)

306.4.5 AUTHORIZED SECONDARY HANDGUN

Members desiring to carry department or personally owned secondary handguns are subject to the following restrictions:

- (a) The handgun shall be in good working order and on the department list of approved firearms.
- (b) Only one secondary handgun may be carried at a time.
- (c) The purchase of the handgun and practice ammunition shall be the responsibility of the member unless the handgun and ammunition are provided by the Department.
- (d) The handgun shall be carried concealed at all times and in such a manner as to prevent unintentional cocking, discharge or loss of physical control.
- (e) The handgun shall be inspected by the Rangemaster prior to being carried and thereafter shall be subject to inspection whenever it is deemed necessary.
- (f) Prior to carrying the secondary handgun, members shall qualify under range supervision and thereafter shall qualify in accordance with the department qualification schedule. Members must demonstrate proficiency and safe handling, and that the handgun functions properly.
- (g) Members shall provide written notice of the make, model, color, serial number and caliber of a secondary handgun to the Rangemaster, who will maintain a list of the information.

306.4.6 AUTHORIZED OFF-DUTY FIREARMS

The carrying of firearms by members while off-duty is permitted by the Chief of Police but may be rescinded should circumstances dictate (e.g., administrative leave). Members who choose to

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carry a firearm while off-duty, based on their authority as police officers, will be required to meet the following guidelines:

- (a) A personally owned firearm shall be used, carried and inspected in accordance with the requirements listed below:
 - 1. The purchase of the personally owned firearm and practice ammunition shall be the responsibility of the member.
 - 2. Duty ammunition shall be provided by the Department.
- (b) The firearm shall be carried concealed at all times and in such a manner as to prevent unintentional cocking, discharge or loss of physical control.
- (c) It will be the responsibility of the member to submit the firearm to the Rangemaster for inspection prior to being personally carried. Thereafter the firearm shall be subject to periodic inspection by the Rangemaster.
- (d) Prior to carrying any off-duty firearm, the member shall demonstrate to the Rangemaster that he/she is proficient in handling and firing the firearm and that it will be carried in a safe manner.
- (e) The member will successfully qualify with the firearm prior to it being carried.
- (f) Members shall provide written notice of the make, model, color, serial number and caliber of the firearm to the Rangemaster, who will maintain a list of the information.
- (g) If a member desires to use more than one firearm while off-duty, he/she may do so, as long as all requirements set forth in this policy for each firearm are met.
- (h) Members shall only carry department-authorized ammunition.
- (i) When armed, officers shall carry their badges and Mt. Lebanon Police Department identification cards under circumstances requiring possession of such identification.

306.4.7 AMMUNITION

Members shall carry only department-authorized ammunition. Members shall be issued fresh duty ammunition in the specified quantity for all department-issued firearms during the member's firearms qualification. Replacements for unserviceable or depleted ammunition issued by the Department shall be dispensed by the Rangemaster when needed, in accordance with established policy.

Members carrying personally owned authorized firearms shall be responsible for obtaining fresh duty ammunition from the Rangemaster.

306.5 EQUIPMENT

Firearms carried on- or off-duty shall be maintained in a clean, serviceable condition. Maintenance and repair of authorized personally owned firearms are the responsibility of the individual member.

306.5.1 REPAIRS OR MODIFICATIONS

Each member shall be responsible for promptly reporting any damage or malfunction of an assigned firearm to a supervisor or the Rangemaster.

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Firearms that are the property of the Department or personally owned firearms that are approved for department use may be repaired or modified only by a person who is department-approved and certified as an armorer or gunsmith in the repair of the specific firearm. Such modification or repair must be authorized in advance by the Rangemaster.

Any repairs or modifications to the member's personally owned firearm shall be done at his/her expense and must be approved by the Rangemaster.

306.5.2 HOLSTERS

Only department-approved duty holsters shall be used and worn by members. Members shall periodically inspect their holsters to make sure they are serviceable and provide the proper security and retention of the handgun. Holsters shall be worn appropriate to the shooting hand.

306.5.3 TACTICAL LIGHTS

Tactical lights may only be installed on a firearm carried on- or off-duty after they have been examined and approved by the Rangemaster. Once the approved tactical lights have been properly installed on any firearm, the member shall qualify with the firearm to ensure proper functionality and sighting of the firearm prior to carrying it.

306.5.4 OPTICS OR LASER SIGHTS

Optics or laser sights may only be installed on a firearm carried on- or off-duty after they have been examined and approved by the Rangemaster. Any approved sight shall only be installed in strict accordance with manufacturer specifications. Once approved sights have been properly installed on any firearm, the member shall qualify with the firearm to ensure proper functionality and sighting of the firearm prior to carrying it.

Except in an approved training situation, a member may only sight in on a target when the member would otherwise be justified in pointing a firearm at the target.

306.6 SAFE HANDLING, INSPECTION AND STORAGE

Members shall maintain the highest level of safety when handling firearms and shall consider the following:

- (a) Members shall not unnecessarily display or handle any firearm.
- (b) Members shall be governed by all rules and regulations pertaining to the use of the range and shall obey all orders issued by the Rangemaster. While on the range, members shall not dry fire or practice quick draws except as instructed by the Rangemaster or other firearms training staff.
- (c) Members shall not clean, repair, load or unload a firearm anywhere in the Department, except where clearing barrels are present.
- (d) Shotguns or rifles removed from vehicles or the equipment storage room shall be loaded and unloaded in the parking lot and outside of the vehicle, in a safe manner.
- (e) Members shall not place or store any firearm or other weapon on department premises except where the place of storage is locked. No one shall carry any department-issued

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firearm into the cellblock or any part thereof when securing or processing an arrestee, but shall place all firearms in a secured location. Members providing access to the cellblock to persons from outside agencies are responsible for ensuring firearms are not brought into the cellblock.

- (f) Any firearm authorized by the Department to be carried on- or off-duty that is determined by a member to be malfunctioning or in need of service or repair shall not be carried. It shall be promptly presented to the Rangemaster or the designee approved by the Department for inspection and repair. Any firearm deemed in need of repair or service by the Rangemaster will be immediately removed from service. If the firearm is the member's primary duty firearm, a replacement firearm will be issued to the member until the duty firearm is serviceable.

306.6.1 INSPECTION AND STORAGE

Handguns shall be inspected regularly and upon access or possession by another person. Shotguns and rifles shall be inspected at the beginning of the shift by the member to whom the weapon is issued. The member shall ensure that the firearm is carried in the proper condition and loaded with approved ammunition. Inspection of the shotgun and rifle shall be done while standing outside of the patrol vehicle. All firearms shall be pointed in a safe direction or into clearing barrels.

Personally owned firearms may be safely stored in lockers at the end of the shift. Department-owned firearms shall be stored in an appropriate secured location. Handguns may remain loaded if they are secured in an appropriate holster. Shotguns and rifles shall be unloaded in a safe manner outside the building and then stored in the appropriate equipment storage room.

306.6.2 STORAGE AT HOME

Members shall ensure that all firearms and ammunition are secured while in their homes, vehicles or any other area under their control, and in a manner that will keep them inaccessible to children and others who should not have access. Members shall not permit department-issued firearms to be handled by anyone not authorized by the Department to do so. Members should be aware that negligent storage of a firearm could result in civil liability.

306.6.3 ALCOHOL AND DRUGS

Firearms shall not be carried by any member, either on- or off-duty, who has consumed an amount of an alcoholic beverage, taken any drugs or medication, or taken any combination thereof that would tend to adversely affect the member's senses or judgment.

306.7 FIREARMS TRAINING AND QUALIFICATIONS

All members who carry a firearm while on-duty, shall qualify annually with their duty firearm(s). Members shall also qualify with all authorized off-duty and secondary firearms, to include authorized patrol rifle's, at least once a year (37 Pa. Code § 203.52). All personnel shall demonstrate satisfactory skill and proficiency as applicable on any newly implemented weapon or weapon system before approval is granted to carry and/or use such weapon or weapon system on duty and if applicable off duty.

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All training and qualifications must be on an approved range course evaluated by a certified instructor and recorded on a [Firearms Score Sheet](#).

At least annually, all members carrying a firearm should receive practical training designed to simulate field situations including low-light shooting.

306.7.1 NON-CERTIFICATION OR NON-QUALIFICATION

Those who fail to meet minimum standards or qualify on at least three shooting attempts shall be provided remedial training and will be subject to the following requirements:

- (a) Additional range assignments may be scheduled to assist the member in demonstrating consistent firearm proficiency.
- (b) Members shall be given credit for a range training or qualification when obtaining a qualifying score or meeting standards after remedial training.
- (c) No range credit will be given for:
 - 1. Unauthorized range make-up.
 - 2. Failure to meet minimum standards or qualify after remedial training.

Members who repeatedly fail to meet minimum standards will be removed from field assignment and may be subject to disciplinary action.

[For info on Remedial Training Requirement procedure click here](#)

306.8 FIREARM DISCHARGE

Except during training or recreational use, any member who discharges a firearm intentionally or unintentionally, on- or off-duty, shall make a verbal report to the on-duty Watch Commander as soon as circumstances permit. If the discharge results in injury or death to another person, additional statements and reports shall be made in accordance with the Officer-Involved Shootings and Deaths Policy. If a firearm was discharged as a use of force, the involved member shall adhere to the additional reporting requirements set forth in the Use of Force Policy. The Watch Commander shall notify the Duty Officer of any firearms discharge.

In all other cases, written reports shall be made as follows:

- (a) If on-duty at the time of the incident, the member shall file a written report with the on-duty Watch Commander or provide a recorded statement to investigators prior to the end of shift, unless otherwise directed.
- (b) If off-duty at the time of the incident, the member shall file a written report or provide a recorded statement no later than the end of the next regularly scheduled shift, unless otherwise directed by the on-duty Watch Commander.

306.8.1 DESTRUCTION OF ANIMALS

Members are authorized to use firearms to stop an animal in circumstances where the animal reasonably appears to pose an imminent threat to human safety and alternative methods are not reasonably available or would likely be ineffective.

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In circumstances where there is sufficient advance notice that a potentially dangerous animal may be encountered, department members should develop reasonable contingency plans for dealing with the animal (e.g., fire extinguisher, CED, oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray, animal control officer). Nothing in this policy shall prohibit any member from shooting a dangerous animal if circumstances reasonably dictate that a contingency plan has failed or becomes impractical, or if the animal reasonably appears to pose an imminent threat to human safety.

306.8.2 INJURED ANIMALS

With the approval of a the on-duty Watch Commander, a member may euthanize an animal that is so badly injured that human compassion requires its removal from further suffering and where other dispositions are impractical.

306.8.3 WARNING AND OTHER SHOTS

Generally, shots fired for the purpose of summoning aid are discouraged and should not be discharged unless the member reasonably believes that they appear necessary, effective, and reasonably safe.

Warning shots shall not be used.

306.9 RANGEMASTER DUTIES

The range will be under the exclusive control of the Rangemaster. All members attending will follow the directions of the Rangemaster. The Rangemaster will maintain a roster of all members attending the range and will submit the roster to the Training Lieutenant, or the authorized designee, after each range date. Failure of any member to sign in and out with the Rangemaster may result in non-participation or non-qualification.

The range shall remain operational and accessible to department members during hours established by the Department.

The Rangemaster has the responsibility of making periodic inspection, at least once a year, of all duty firearms carried by members of this department to verify proper operation. The Rangemaster has the authority to deem any department-issued or personally owned firearm unfit for service. The member will be responsible for all repairs to his/her personally owned firearm; it will not be returned to service until it has been inspected and approved by the Rangemaster.

The Rangemaster has the responsibility for ensuring each member meets the minimum requirements during training shoots and, on at least a yearly basis, can demonstrate proficiency in the care, cleaning and safety of all firearms the member is authorized to carry.

The Rangemaster shall complete and submit to the Training Lieutenant, or the authorized designee, documentation of the training courses provided. Documentation shall include the qualifications of each instructor who provides the training, a description of the training provided and, on a form that has been approved by the Department, a list of each member who completes the training.

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The Rangemaster should keep accurate records of all training shoots, qualifications, firearm repairs, maintenance, firearms inventory for both department and personally owned firearms or other records.

306.10 FLYING WHILE ARMED

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) has imposed rules governing law enforcement officers flying armed on commercial aircraft. The following requirements apply to officers who intend to be armed while flying on a commercial air carrier or flights where screening is conducted (49 CFR 1544.219):

- (a) Officers wishing to fly while armed must be flying in an official capacity, not for vacation or pleasure, and must have a need to have the firearm accessible, as determined by the Department based on the law and published TSA rules.
- (b) Officers must carry their Mt. Lebanon Police Department identification card, bearing the officer's name, a full-face photograph, identification number, the officer's signature and the signature of the Chief of Police or the official seal of the Department and must present this identification to airline officials when requested. The officer should also carry the standard photo identification needed for passenger screening by airline and TSA officials (e.g., driver's license, passport).
- (c) The Mt. Lebanon Police Department must submit a National Law Enforcement Telecommunications System (NLETS) message prior to the officer's travel. If approved, TSA will send the Mt. Lebanon Police Department an NLETS message containing a unique alphanumeric identifier. The officer must present the message on the day of travel to airport personnel as authorization to travel while armed.
- (d) An official letter signed by the Chief of Police authorizing armed travel may also accompany the officer. The letter should outline the officer's need to fly armed, detail his/her itinerary, and include that the officer has completed the mandatory TSA training for a law enforcement officer flying while armed.
- (e) Officers must have completed the mandated TSA security training covering officers flying while armed. The training shall be given by the department-appointed instructor.
- (f) It is the officer's responsibility to notify the air carrier in advance of the intended armed travel. This notification should be accomplished by early check-in at the carrier's check-in counter.
- (g) Any officer flying while armed should discreetly contact the flight crew prior to take-off and notify them of his/her assigned seat.
- (h) Discretion must be used to avoid alarming passengers or crew by displaying a firearm. The officer must keep the firearm concealed on his/her person at all times. Firearms are not permitted in carry-on luggage and may not be stored in an overhead compartment.
- (i) Officers should try to resolve any problems associated with flying armed through the flight captain, ground security manager, TSA representative or other management representative of the air carrier.

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- (j) Officers shall not consume alcoholic beverages while aboard an aircraft, or within eight hours prior to boarding an aircraft.

306.11 CARRYING FIREARMS OUT OF STATE

Qualified, active, full-time officers of this department are authorized to carry a concealed firearm in all other states subject to the following conditions (18 USC § 926B):

- (a) The officer shall carry his/her Mt. Lebanon Police Department identification card whenever carrying such firearm.
- (b) The officer may not be the subject of any current disciplinary action.
- (c) The officer may not be under the influence of alcohol or any other intoxicating or hallucinatory drug.
- (d) The officer will remain subject to this and all other department policies (including qualifying and training).

Officers are cautioned that individual states may enact local regulations that permit private persons or entities to prohibit or restrict the possession of concealed firearms on their property, or that prohibit or restrict the possession of firearms on any state or local government property, installation, building, base or park. Federal authority may not shield an officer from arrest and prosecution in such locally restricted areas.

Active law enforcement officers from other states are subject to all requirements set forth in 18 USC § 926B.

Attachments

Form 410a - Personally Owned Firearm Request.pdf



Mt. Lebanon Police Department

Personally Owned Firearm Request



| | | | |
|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Officer's Name | | Date | |
| Firearm Make | | Serial # | |
| Firearm Model | | Caliber | |
| Officer intends to use as an off-duty handgun? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Officer intends to use as their secondary handgun (on-duty)? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Officer intends to use as their primary patrol rifle (on-duty)? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| I understand that I may not carry a secondary service handgun, an off-duty handgun, and/or a personally owned patrol rifle until that weapon has been inspected by the Range Master and approved by the Operations Deputy Chief of Police. I further understand that prior to carrying the handgun and/or patrol rifle, I must successfully complete the Department's require qualification course. | | | |
| Officer's Signature | | Date | |

Inspected By:

Range Master

Signature

Date

Approved / Denied

Circle One

Operations Deputy Chief of Police

Signature

Date

Reason for Denial:

The above-named officer was qualified on the above-named weapon on ____/____/____ with a score of ____ / 250.

Range Instructor

Signature

Form 135 - Firearms Score Sheet.pdf



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Firearms Score Sheet



| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| Officer | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | |
| DUTY PISTOL #1 SCORE | | | | | | | |
| 1 st Phase | /125 | | 2 nd Phase | /125 | | Total Score | /250 |
| Instructor | | | | | | | |
| DUTY PISTOL #2 SCORE | | | | | | | |
| 1 st Phase | /125 | | 2 nd Phase | /125 | | Total Score | /250 |
| Instructor | | | | | | | |
| PATROL RIFLE SCORE | | | | | | | |
| 1 st Phase | /125 | | 2 nd Phase | /125 | | Total Score | /250 |
| Instructor | | | | | | | |
| OFF-DUTY GUN(S) | | | | | | | |
| Make | | 1 st Attempt | /250 | Make | | 1 st Attempt | |
| Model | | 2 nd Attempt | /250 | Model | | 2 nd Attempt | |
| Serial # | | | | Serial # | | | |
| Caliber | | | | Caliber | | | |
| Instructor | | | | | | | |
| DUTY PISTOL NIGHT SHOOT | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 1 st Attempt | /250 | | | 2 nd Attempt | /250 | | |
| Instructor | | | | | | | |

MINIMUM DUTY QUALIFICATION = 94 EACH PHASE
MINIMUM PATROL RIFLE QUALIFICATION = 94 EACH PHASE

MINIMUM OFF-DUTY QUALIFICATION = 188
MINIMUM NIGHT SHOOT QUALIFICATION = 188

To score targets: Each round is valued at 5 points. Any round outside of the interior scoring line is negative two (-2) points from the total score. Any round outside of the silhouette is negative five (-5) points from the total score.